13th Amendment Montgomery Bus Boycott Selma March

14th Amendment Rosa Parks Huey Newton

15th Amendment Martin Luther King Jr. Black Panthers

De Jure SCLC Black Power

De Facto SNCC Civil Rights Act of 1968

Plessy v. Ferguson Malcolm X Affirmative Action

Brown v. Board of Education Nation of Islam March on Washington

Jim Crow Laws Ballots or Bullets Watt Riots

Thurgood Marshall Birmingham Riots

Little Rock Nine Bull Connor

Freedom Rides Civil Rights Act of 1964

Sit-ins Voting Rights Act of 1965

13th Amendment—ends slavery

14th Amendment—makes former slaves citizens

15th Amendment—gives black males right to vote

De Jure—by law

De Facto—in reality—by fact

Grandfather clause

Poll Tax, literacy tests

24th Amendment gets rid of states control over voting

Black Codes—laws passed on a state and local level to limit the rights of African Am. right after the Civil War—to keep black inferior.

Jim Crow Laws—de jure segregation--laws that segregated races in public facilities

Plessy v. Ferguson (1896) separate but equal

WEB Du Bois (1909) NAACP is formed; Talented 10%

Booker T Washington (1895) Atlanta Compromise Speech, drop down your bucket, gradualists, Accomodationists

Rise of KKK in 1920s

Lynching—Truman desegregated military after 5 soldiers were lynched.

Ida B Wells—anti-lynching law—NAACP tries to get law passed.

Exec Order 8802—Fair Employment Act—prohibited racial discrimination in defense industry. A result from A Phillip Randolph’s threat to march on Washington to protest racial discrimination. Fair Employment Practice Committee.

Exec Order 9981 (1948) Desegregation of the Military—a result of 5 military men being lynched

1948 Election

Truman Dem—farmers, workers, blacks🡪Fair Deal—improve fed housing, full employ, increase min wage, new TVAs, and expansion of Social Security. Give ‘em hell Harry speeches.

 Dewey Rep

 Thurmond Dixiecrat—democracts that didn’t like Truman—desegregated military

 Wallace—4th candidate—VP of Truman—broke off.

1952 Election—IKE v. Adlai Stevenson—Nixon—VP Checkers Speech—had a secret slush fund—impact of TV

IKE—did not want to get involved with race issues. Left it up to the Sp Ct. Earl Warren was the one.

Jim Crow Laws everywhere—only 20% of eligible voters voted. Intimidation, discrimination, and poll taxes.

*An American Dilemma—*Myrdal—hypocrisy of American life. Failure to achieve Double V –every man is equal.

*NAACP*

*Sweat v. Painter (1950)—*professional schools for blacks failed to meet test of equality.

1954 *Brown v. Board of Ed of Topeka, Kansas* **over-ruled  *Plessy v. Ferguson—separate facilities were inherently unequal.* Outlawed De Jure Segregation.** School ordered to desegregate—Border States obeyed but not in Deep South—did everything to delay. Reality—De Facto Segregation still existed. 10 years after ruling only 2% desegregated. Thurgood Marshall was lead prosecuter. 1955 Brown II—“all deliberate speed”—ambiguous.

1955 Montgomery Bus Boycott—1955 Dec. Rosa Parks; MLK

IKE refused to ussye a statement acknowledging the Sp Ct decision with Brown.

1957 Little Rock 9—Orval Faubus—gov of Arkansas—National Guard to prevent students from enrolling in Little Rock’s Central High School—

1957 Civil Rights Act—set up permanent Civil Rights Commission to investigate violations of Civil Rights. Authorized federal injunction to proect voting rights.

Martin Luther King—SCLC-Southern Christian Leadership Conference

1960

Greensboro—NC—SNCC—Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee—Sit-ins

Freedom Rides—1961 RKF Atty Gen sent Fed Marshalls to protect freedom riders

JFK Exec Order 10925—directed that federal contractors “take affirmative action to ensure that the applicants are employed and that employees are treated during employment without regard for their race, creed, color or national origin.

1962 James Meredith—University of Mississippi

1963 June—Birmingham Riots

 June--Medger Evers—shot and killed Civil Rights Worker

Aug--March on Washington

 Sept--4 black girls killed in bombing of Baptist Church

 Nov--JFK killed

1964

Jan--24th Am—ended poll tax on federal elections.

LBJ using memory of JFK and his attempt at CR Act is finally passed in 1964.

CR Act of 1964 banned segregation in public facilities

Massive Voter registration drive—Mississippi—one black and two white CR workers killed.

Economic Oppty Act—EOA—provided programs to Job Corp, Head Start Program, Work Study Program, Oppty for small

1965--Selma March—impact got LBJ to talk with Wallace gov of Alabama

Voting Rights Act of 1965—banned discrimination in voting practices—outlawed literacy tests and had federal voter registrars to prevent prejudice.

1965 Watts Riots—sign of protest/frustration

MLK vs. Malcolm X vs. Black Panthers—splintering of the movement because of different goals, an

Black Nationalism—emphasizing black distinctiveness—promoting Afro hairstyles and dress, shedding white names—eg Malcolm X (Little)

Black Power—SNCC Stokley Carmichael

Switch from trying to gain civil rights to gaining economic rights—Unemployment two times that of whites.

1967—LBJ appoints Turgood Marshall to Sp Ct.

CR Act of 1968 banned discrimination in housing.

1970

Nixon tied desegregation to improving the quality of education[[100]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richard_Nixon#cite_note-cb644-99) and enforced the law after the Supreme Court, in [*Alexander v. Holmes County Board of Education*](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexander_v._Holmes_County_Board_of_Education) (1969), prohibited further delays. By the fall of 1970, two million southern black children had enrolled in newly created unitary fully integrated school districts; only 18% of Southern black children were still attending all-black schools, a decrease from 70% when Nixon came to office

**Philadelphia Plan** was a plan that required government contractors in [Philadelphia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philadelphia) to hire minority workers

1972 Nixon was against forced bussing—especially in big cities like Boston